

The AFCARS Report

Preliminary FY¹ 2022 Estimates as of May 9, 2023 - No. 30

SOURCE: Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS) FY 2022 data²

Numbers at a Glance

Fiscal Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number in foster care on September 30 of the FY	437,010	425,974	407,332	391,641	368,530
Number entered foster care during the FY	263,579	252,198	216,450	206,867	186,602
Number exited foster care during the FY	252,231	250,024	223,918	214,542	201,372
Number served by the foster care system during the FY	689,200	675,926	631,192	606,145	569,879
Number waiting to be adopted on September 30 of the FY	126,090	123,787	117,473	113,754	108,877
Number waiting to be adopted for whom parental rights (for all living parents) were terminated as of the last day of the FY	71,768	71,863	63,827	65,030	64,561
Number adopted with public child welfare agency involvement during the FY	63,094	66,210	57,889	54,240	53,665

FY 2022 AFCARS Foster Care Data Release

The Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS) and The AFCARS Report (TAR) has changed.

AFCARS Background (AFCARS 1993)

The AFCARS final rule was published December 22, 1993; the federal regulations at 45 CFR 1355.40 implemented Section 479 of title IV-E of the Social Security Act. AFCARS was established to provide data that would assist in policy development and program management. Policymakers at the federal, tribal, and state levels use AFCARS to assess the number of children in foster care, the reasons they enter and exit care, and how to characterize other attributes of this population that could be associated with foster care outcomes. AFCARS data is collected two times per year: an "A" period (Oct 1 through March 31) and a "B" period (April 1 through Sept. 30). This report has been published since 1998 using three consecutive six-month AFCARS submissions for each release: "A" + "B" + "Subsequent A." The "Subsequent A" submission allows for the inclusion of adoption and foster care events not available when a State submitted their "B" submission.

New AFCARS (AFCARS 2020)

The AFCARS regulations were updated via the final rule published in May 2020 (85 FR 28410). The updated AFCARS supports improved and more sophisticated data analyses. Changes included increasing the number of foster care data elements collected from sixty-six to one hundred and eighty-six and adjusting the data format from ASCII to XML. The first submission of AFCARS 2020 was due May 15, 2023. Title IV-E agencies had until October 1, 2022 to prepare their data systems to collect and report AFCARS 2020 data. However, many States continue to be in a capacity-building mode with respect to collecting and submitting AFCARS 2020 data.

Publishing The AFCARS Report

The nature of the changes described above requires CB to take additional time to fully assess and evaluate the first AFCARS 2020 submission (23A). This includes working with States to identify and address data quality issues. As a result, the "23A" data is not available for use as the "Subsequent A" file for the FY 2022 TAR. CB continues to evaluate and work with States to ensure the quality of their AFCARS 2020 submissions. Therefore, in order to ensure its timely publication, this Report uses only the "22A" and "22B" submissions as the source file.

Definitions and additional supporting information can be found by using this link:

<https://www.acf.hhs.gov/cb/resource/trends-in-foster-care-and-adoption>

¹ 'FY' refers to the Federal Fiscal Year, October 1st through September 30th.

² Data from both the regular and revised AFCARS file submissions received by May 9, 2023 are included in this report. Missing data are excluded from each table. Therefore, the totals within each distribution may not equal the total provided for that subpopulation (e.g. number in care on September 30th may not match the sum across ages for that group).

Children in Foster Care on September 30, 2022 - N=368,530

Age as of September 30th	Years	Sex	Percent	Number
Mean	8.2	Male	51%	188,190
Median	7.0	Female	49%	180,253

Age as of September 30th	Percent	Number	Most Recent Placement Setting	Percent	Number
Less than 1 Year	7%	25,338	Pre-Adoptive Home	5%	16,825
1 Year	8%	31,157	Foster Family Home (Relative)	34%	123,294
2 Years	7%	27,537	Foster Family Home (Non-Relative)	44%	161,864
3 Years	7%	24,132	Group Home	4%	14,948
4 Years	6%	21,319	Institution	5%	18,780
5 Years	5%	19,738	Supervised Independent Living	2%	9,022
6 Years	5%	18,091	Runaway	1%	3,742
7 Years	5%	17,438	Trial Home Visit	4%	16,268

Age as of September 30th	Percent	Number	Case Plan Goal	Percent	Number
8 Years	4%	16,274	Reunify with Parent(s) or Primary Caretaker(s)	52%	186,356
9 Years	4%	15,252	Live with Other Relative(s)	4%	12,670
10 Years	4%	14,673	Adoption	28%	101,401
11 Years	4%	14,447	Long Term Foster Care	2%	7,152
12 Years	4%	14,812	Emancipation	5%	17,736
13 Years	4%	16,336	Guardianship	4%	15,970
14 Years	5%	17,766	Case Plan Goal Not Yet Established	5%	16,771
15 Years	5%	19,210			
16 Years	5%	20,163			

Age as of September 30th	Percent	Number	Time in Care	Months
17 Years	5%	20,101	Mean	22.5
18 Years	2%	6,330	Median	15.5
19 Years	1%	4,421		
20 Years	1%	3,653		

Race/Ethnicity	Percent	Number	Time in Care	Percent	Number
American Indian/Alaska Native	2%	8,987	Less than 1 Month	4%	15,571
Asian	1%	1,979	1 - 5 Months	18%	67,021
Black or African American	23%	83,085	6 - 11 Months	18%	67,142
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0%	976	12 - 17 Months	15%	56,371
Hispanic (of any race)	22%	79,090	18 - 23 Months	11%	39,768
White	43%	156,570	24 - 29 Months	7%	27,387
Unknown/Unable to Determine	2%	7,546	30 - 35 Months	6%	23,474
Two or More Races	8%	29,466	3 - 4 Years	13%	47,350
			5 Years or More	7%	24,441

NOTE: All races exclude children of Hispanic origin. Children of Hispanic ethnicity may be any race.

Children Entering Foster Care during FY 2022 - N=186,602

Age at Entry	Years	Race/Ethnicity	Percent	Number	
Mean	6.9	American Indian/Alaska Native	2%	4,276	
Median	6.0	Asian	1%	1,237	
		Black or African American	21%	38,720	
		Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0%	646	
		Hispanic (of any race)	20%	37,008	
		White	45%	84,004	
		Unknown/Unable to Determine	3%	5,402	
		Two or More Races	8%	14,580	
NOTE: All races exclude children of Hispanic origin. Children of Hispanic ethnicity may be any race.					
Age at Entry	Percent	Number	Circumstances Associated with Child's Removal	Percent	Number
Less than 1 Year	20%	37,065	Neglect	62%	115,473
1 Year	7%	12,653	Drug Abuse (Parent)	33%	61,585
2 Years	6%	11,372	Caretaker Inability To Cope	13%	24,585
3 Years	6%	10,367	Physical Abuse	13%	23,958
4 Years	5%	9,332	Housing	11%	19,924
5 Years	5%	9,054	Child Behavior Problem	8%	14,280
6 Years	5%	8,614	Parent Incarceration	6%	11,821
7 Years	4%	8,073	Alcohol Abuse (Parent)	6%	10,686
8 Years	4%	7,455	Abandonment	5%	10,066
9 Years	4%	7,134	Sexual Abuse	4%	7,938
10 Years	4%	6,662	Drug Abuse (Child)	2%	4,089
11 Years	4%	6,708	Child Disability	2%	3,132
12 Years	4%	7,470	Parent Death	1%	2,488
13 Years	4%	8,247	Relinquishment	1%	1,874
14 Years	5%	9,103	Alcohol Abuse (Child)	0%	817
15 Years	5%	9,492			
16 Years	5%	8,944			
17 Years	3%	6,037			
18 Years	1%	1,715			
19 Years	0%	615			
20 Years	0%	459			

NOTE: These categories are not mutually exclusive, so percentages will total more than 100% and counts will be more than the total number of entries.

Children Exiting Foster Care during FY 2022 - N=201,372

Age at Exit	Years	Race/Ethnicity	Percent	Number	
Mean	8.3	American Indian/Alaska Native	2%	4,411	
Median	7.0	Asian	1%	1,221	
		Black or African American	20%	40,515	
		Hispanic (of any race)	21%	42,449	
		Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0%	620	
		Two or More Races	8%	16,396	
		Unknown/Unable to Determine	2%	3,991	
		White	45%	91,411	
NOTE: All races exclude children of Hispanic origin. Children of Hispanic ethnicity may be any race.					
Age at Exit	Percent	Number	Reason for Discharge	Percent	Number
Less than 1 Year	4%	7,590	Reunification with Parent(s) or Primary Caretaker(s)	46%	91,115
1 Year	8%	16,373	Living with Other Relative(s)	6%	11,132
2 Years	9%	17,463	Adoption	27%	52,985
3 Years	7%	14,728	Emancipation	9%	18,538
4 Years	7%	13,014	Guardianship	11%	22,842
5 Years	6%	11,577	Transfer to Another Agency	1%	2,198
6 Years	5%	10,756	Runaway	0%	462
7 Years	5%	9,831	Death of Child	0%	420
8 Years	5%	9,279			
9 Years	4%	8,676			
10 Years	4%	7,906			
11 Years	4%	7,354			
12 Years	4%	7,445			
13 Years	4%	7,700			
14 Years	4%	7,842			
15 Years	4%	8,093			
16 Years	4%	8,028			
17 Years	4%	7,208			
18 Years	7%	14,678			
19 Years	1%	1,434			
20 Years	1%	1,433			
Time in Care	Months				
Mean	22.6				
Median	17.5				
Time in Care	Percent	Number			
Less than 1 Month	6%	12,965			
1 - 5 Months	12%	24,759			
6 - 11 Months	16%	33,164			
12 - 17 Months	16%	32,466			
18 - 23 Months	13%	25,452			
24 - 29 Months	10%	20,306			
30 - 35 Months	8%	15,240			
3 - 4 Years	13%	26,706			
5 Years or More	5%	10,120			

Children Waiting to be Adopted³ on September 30, 2022 - N=108,877

Age as of September 30th	Years	Age at Entry into Foster Care	Years
Mean	7.6	Mean	4.8
Median	7.0	Median	4.0

Age as of September 30th	Percent	Number	Age at Entry into Foster Care	Percent	Number
Less than 1 Year	3%	3,470	Less than 1 Year	28%	30,925
1 Year	10%	10,375	1 Year	8%	8,168
2 Years	9%	10,102	2 Years	7%	7,249
3 Years	8%	8,518	3 Years	6%	6,839
4 Years	7%	7,278	4 Years	6%	6,287
5 Years	6%	6,653	5 Years	6%	6,043
6 Years	5%	5,953	6 Years	6%	5,997
7 Years	5%	5,764	7 Years	5%	5,705
8 Years	5%	5,382	8 Years	5%	5,381
9 Years	5%	5,011	9 Years	5%	5,209
10 Years	5%	5,036	10 Years	4%	4,743
11 Years	5%	4,996	11 Years	4%	4,503
12 Years	5%	4,982	12 Years	4%	4,051
13 Years	5%	5,315	13 Years	3%	3,362
14 Years	5%	5,616	14 Years	2%	2,411
15 Years	5%	5,638	15 Years	1%	1,340
16 Years	5%	5,085	16 Years	1%	547
17 Years	3%	3,703	17 Years	0%	96

Placement Type	Percent	Number
Pre-Adoptive Home	13%	14,186
Foster Family Home (Relative)	27%	29,662
Foster Family Home (Non-Relative)	50%	54,033
Group Home	3%	3,670
Institution	5%	5,294
Supervised Independent Living	0%	125
Runaway	1%	610
Trial Home Visit	1%	544

Sex	Percent	Number
Male	52%	56,934
Female	48%	51,931

Race/Ethnicity	Percent	Number
American Indian/Alaska Native	2%	2,250
Asian	0%	439
Black or African American	21%	23,050
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0%	225
Hispanic (of any race)	23%	25,213
White	43%	46,474
Unknown/Unable to Determine	2%	1,641
Two or More Races	9%	9,434

Time in Care	Months
Mean	34.9
Median	29.3

Time in Care	Percent	Number
Less than 1 Month	0%	400
1 - 5 Months	3%	2,958
6 - 11 Months	7%	8,101
12 - 17 Months	13%	14,621
18 - 23 Months	15%	15,907
24 - 29 Months	12%	13,548
30 - 35 Months	11%	12,446
3 - 4 Years	25%	27,399
5 Years or More	12%	13,497

NOTE: All races exclude children of Hispanic origin. Children of Hispanic ethnicity may be any race.

Of Children Waiting for Adoption whose Parents' Parental Rights have been Terminated as of the Last Day of the FY (N=64,561), Time Elapsed since Termination of Parental Rights as of September 30, 2022

Time Since TPR	Months
Mean	19.1
Median	10.0

³ Waiting children are identified as children who have a goal of adoption and/or whose parents' parental rights have been terminated. Children 16 years old and older whose parents' parental rights have been terminated and who have a goal of emancipation have been excluded from the estimate.

Children Adopted with Public Agency Involvement in FY 2022⁴ - N=53,665

Age at Adoption		Years	Time Elapsed from Termination of Parental Rights to Adoption		Months
Mean		6.1	Mean		12.4
Median		5.0	Median		9.0

Age at Adoption	Percent	Number	Time Elapsed from Termination of Parental Rights to Adoption	Percent	Number
Less than 1 Year	2%	851	Less than 1 Month	3%	1,518
1 Year	12%	6,235	1 - 5 Months	28%	14,426
2 Years	14%	7,673	6 - 11 Months	34%	17,974
3 Years	11%	5,931	12 - 17 Months	17%	8,896
4 Years	9%	4,751	18 - 23 Months	7%	3,454
5 Years	7%	3,963	24 - 29 Months	4%	2,096
6 Years	6%	3,478	30 - 35 Months	3%	1,439
7 Years	6%	2,986	3 - 4 Years	4%	1,864
8 Years	5%	2,813	5 Years or More	1%	533
9 Years	5%	2,529			
10 Years	4%	2,196			
11 Years	4%	1,939			
12 Years	3%	1,786			
13 Years	3%	1,734			
14 Years	3%	1,484			
15 Years	2%	1,210			
16 Years	2%	1,046			
17 Years	2%	922			
18 Years	0%	101			
19 Years	0%	27			
20 Years	0%	6			

Race/Ethnicity	Percent	Number
American Indian/Alaska Native	2%	927
Asian	0%	207
Black or African American	16%	8,466
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0%	124
Hispanic (of any race)	20%	10,889
White	51%	27,179
Unknown/Unable to Determine	1%	797
Two or More Races	9%	5,032

NOTE: All races exclude children of Hispanic origin. Children of Hispanic ethnicity may be any race.

Adoptive Family Structure	Percent	Number	Sex	Percent	Number
Married Couple	67%	35,632	Male	51%	27,292
Single Female	25%	13,344	Female	49%	26,363
Single Male	4%	2,054			
Unmarried Couple	4%	2,036			

Relationship of Adoptive Parents to Child Prior to Adoption	Percent	Number	Receive Adoption Subsidy	Percent	Number
Non-Relative	10%	4,763	Yes	94%	50,370
Foster Parent	57%	27,478	No	6%	3,246
Stepparent	0%	63			
Other Relative	33%	16,185			

⁴ Note that the adoption data reported in this section are from the AFCARS Adoption file. Therefore, the number of adoptions reported here may not equal the number reported as discharges to adoption from foster care.